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Repressive policies boosting HIV spread

POLICIES that criminalise drug use are increasing the spread of AIDS, experts said, calling for a milder and more effective approach to preventing drug use.

"Misguided drug policies... fuel the AIDS epidemic and result in violence, increased crime rates and destabilisation of entire states," said Julio Montaner, president of the International AIDS Society.

"Yet there is no evidence they have reduced rates of drug use or drug supply," he added in a statement.

Montaner and other AIDS experts, including Françoise Barre-Sinoussi, the co-discoverer of the HIV virus, published a Vienna Declaration calling for an end to ineffective and costly drug policies and for more emphasis on strategies that have been scientifically proven to work.

In some parts of the world, such as eastern Europe and central Asia, injecting drugs is the main cause for the spread of HIV, the experts said.

More widespread needle and syringe programmes, as well as access to opioid substitution therapy (OST), by which illegal drugs are substituted for less harmful substances, would lower the number of HIV infections without increasing drug use,

they added.

"The current approach to drug policy is ineffective because it neglects proven and evidence-based interventions, while pouring a massive amount of public funds and human resources into expensive and futile enforcement measures," said Evan Wood, founder of the International Centre for Science in Drug Policy (ICSIDP).

"It's time to accept the war on drugs has failed and create drug policies that can meaningfully protect community health and safety using evidence, not ideology."

"Addiction is a medical condition, not a crime," added Montaner, who will chair the upcoming AIDS conference in Vienna later this month.